The Semantics and Use of the Verb „Open "in Different Spheres of Uzbek Language

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A B S T R A C T

The article was written about the semantics and use of the verb „open"in different spheres of Uzbek language. In the Uzbek literary language, the lexeme to open is considered to be one of the 100 most used verbs. The verb is characterized by the use of both oral and written forms of literary language. There are several meanings of the verb in uzbek dictionary. Moreover, in the article were given 18 examples and meanings of the "to open". Five of these meanings come in their own (original) sense, meaning "to take a hurdle." In the other cases, as a result of the expansion of meaning, thirteen meanings came in figurative sense and expressed the situation.

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In the Uzbek literary language, the lexeme to open is considered to be one of the 100 most used verbs. The verb is characterized by the use of both oral and written forms of literary language. There are several meanings of the verb in our dictionary:

1. Pushing and lifting an obstacle to allow entry or exit.

- Open the gate
- Open the window

For example: I made an appointment for my son, and he went and opened the gate. (M.M.Do'st "Lolazor")

2. Lifting, loosening, loosening, or removing the plug, lid, lock, etc., from the driveway, mouthpiece.

- Open the suitcase
- Open the mouth of the bottle

For example: Qori opened the box, took the letter and handed it to him.

(A. Qahhor "The Twinkling Lights")

3. To remove, strip, or cover anything that is wrapped, covered, sheltered, or buried.

- Open the blanket
- Turn on the power

For example: Everyone laughed. Gulshan opened the bed a little and laughed. (A.Qodiriy "Scorpion from the altar")

4. To allow, to allow, to let go, to let go of something.

- Turn on the tap

For example: He heard that he left the tap open. (N.Safarov "Awakening")

5. To write, spread, stretch (about things that are folded, folded, folded, folded, folded)

- Open the umbrella
- Open the letter

For example: The director opened his notebook and wrote something else.

(A. Qadiri "Last Days")

6. Build, install, finish and start; officially launch.

- To open a school
- Opening the exhibition

For example: [Hasanali]… had opened a new store. (A. Qadiri "Last Days")

7. To create something new, to discover, to discover.

- Opening a new star
- Mining

For example: After all, we are doing great things with you, we are opening a whole period in the lives of Uzbek women. (A. Qadiri "Last Days")

8. To initiate, initiate, declare open in public.

- Open the meeting
- To open a discussion

For example: Ibragimov opened the meeting and announced the agenda. (A. Qahhor “Koshchinor lights”)

9. Explain, reveal, identify some aspects of an object, event, incident, etc.

- Reveal the essence of the issue

For example: The investigator revealed the essence of the matter after lengthy inquiries.

10. To express, inform, tell.

- To talk
- To open the heart (pain)

For example: Whoever I rely on and open my pain, he will be like me.

11. To beautify, to beautify, to beautify.

For example: The dress revealed the girl's beauty even more.

12. Strengthen, develop, and grow.

For example: A person opens his mind to a book.

13. Press the egg and remove the chicken from the egg.

For example: A chicken hatches ten chickens.

14. The culprit is to expose the real culprit.

- Face opening

For example: The real face of the one who slandered Rahimjon has been revealed. (“Mushtum”)

15. Talking non-stop; talk a lot

- Jaw opening

For example: He was silent for a while, but soon his jaw opened again. (M.M.Do’st “Lolazor”)

16. Eating with passion.

- Appetite

For example: Now fatigue is forgotten and appetite is aroused. (S.Ahmad “Silence”)

17. The sky is cleared of clouds, the air is open.

- Air opening

For example: The cloud that covered the sky has already disappeared, the air is clear. (Sh. Rashidov "Stronger than a storm")

18. Wishing happiness, when praying.

- Let your happiness unfold

For example, the old man looked at him and prayed, "May your happiness be revealed."

This means that the Uzbek dictionary contains eighteen meanings of the verb “ to open”. Five of these meanings come in their own (original) sense, meaning "to take a hurdle." In the other cases, as a result of the expansion of meaning, thirteen meanings came in figurative sense and expressed the situation.

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